

U.S. Department of Justice  
Washington, DC 20530

**Exhibit A to Registration Statement  
Pursuant to the Foreign Agents Registration Act of  
1938, as amended**

**INSTRUCTIONS.** Furnish this exhibit for EACH foreign principal listed in an initial statement and for EACH additional foreign principal acquired subsequently. The filing of this document requires the payment of a filing fee as set forth in Rule (d)(1), 28 C.F.R. § 5.5(d)(1). Compliance is accomplished by filing an electronic Exhibit A form at <http://www.fara.gov>.

**Privacy Act Statement.** The filing of this document is required by the Foreign Agents Registration Act of 1938, as amended, 22 U.S.C. § 611 *et seq.*, for the purposes of registration under the Act and public disclosure. Provision of the information requested is mandatory, and failure to provide this information is subject to the penalty and enforcement provisions established in Section 8 of the Act. Every registration statement, short form registration statement, supplemental statement, exhibit, amendment, copy of informational materials or other document or information filed with the Attorney General under this Act is a public record open to public examination, inspection and copying during the posted business hours of the Registration Unit in Washington, DC. Statements are also available online at the Registration Unit's webpage: <http://www.fara.gov>. One copy of every such document, other than informational materials, is automatically provided to the Secretary of State pursuant to Section 6(b) of the Act, and copies of any and all documents are routinely made available to other agencies, departments and Congress pursuant to Section 6(c) of the Act. The Attorney General also transmits a semi-annual report to Congress on the administration of the Act which lists the names of all agents registered under the Act and the foreign principals they represent. This report is available to the public in print and online at: <http://www.fara.gov>.

**Public Reporting Burden.** Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average .49 hours per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden to Chief, Registration Unit, Counterespionage Section, National Security Division, U.S. Department of Justice, Washington, DC 20530; and to the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, DC 20503.

1. Name and Address of Registrant Michelle E Martin	2. Registration No. 6175
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3. Name of Foreign Principal Republic of Rwanda	4. Principal Address of Foreign Principal MINAFFET Kimihurura Avenue du lac Muhazi 5th and 6th Floors B.P. 179 Kigali Rwanda
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5. Indicate whether your foreign principal is one of the following:

- Foreign government
- Foreign political party
- Foreign or domestic organization: If either, check one of the following:
  - Partnership
  - Corporation
  - Association
  - Committee
  - Voluntary group
  - Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_
- Individual-State nationality \_\_\_\_\_

6. If the foreign principal is a foreign government, state:

- a) Branch or agency represented by the registrant  
Ministry of Foreign Affairs
- b) Name and title of official with whom registrant deals  
Patrick Karuetwa

7. If the foreign principal is a foreign political party, state:

- a) Principal address
- b) Name and title of official with whom registrant deals
- c) Principal aim

8. If the foreign principal is not a foreign government or a foreign political party:

a) State the nature of the business or activity of this foreign principal.

b) Is this foreign principal:

Supervised by a foreign government, foreign political party, or other foreign principal Yes  No

Owned by a foreign government, foreign political party, or other foreign principal Yes  No

Directed by a foreign government, foreign political party, or other foreign principal Yes  No

Controlled by a foreign government, foreign political party, or other foreign principal Yes  No

Financed by a foreign government, foreign political party, or other foreign principal Yes  No

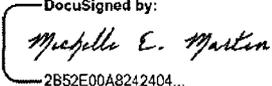
Subsidized in part by a foreign government, foreign political party, or other foreign principal Yes  No

9. Explain fully all items answered "Yes" in Item 8(b). *(If additional space is needed, a full insert page must be used.)*

10. If the foreign principal is an organization and is not owned or controlled by a foreign government, foreign political party or other foreign principal, state who owns and controls it.

**EXECUTION**

In accordance with 28 U.S.C. § 1746, the undersigned swears or affirms under penalty of perjury that he/she has read the information set forth in this Exhibit A to the registration statement and that he/she is familiar with the contents thereof and that such contents are in their entirety true and accurate to the best of his/her knowledge and belief.

Date of Exhibit A 6/12/2013	Name and Title Michell E. Martin	Signature  DocuSigned by: 2B52E00A8242404...
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U.S. Department of Justice  
Washington, DC 20530

**Exhibit B to Registration Statement  
Pursuant to the Foreign Agents Registration Act of  
1938, as amended**

**INSTRUCTIONS.** A registrant must furnish as an Exhibit B copies of each written agreement and the terms and conditions of each oral agreement with his foreign principal, including all modifications of such agreements, or, where no contract exists, a full statement of all the circumstances by reason of which the registrant is acting as an agent of a foreign principal. Compliance is accomplished by filing an electronic Exhibit B form at <http://www.fara.gov>.

**Privacy Act Statement.** The filing of this document is required for the Foreign Agents Registration Act of 1938, as amended, 22 U.S.C. § 611 *et seq.*, for the purposes of registration under the Act and public disclosure. Provision of the information requested is mandatory, and failure to provide the information is subject to the penalty and enforcement provisions established in Section 8 of the Act. Every registration statement, short form registration statement, supplemental statement, exhibit, amendment, copy of informational materials or other document or information filed with the Attorney General under this Act is a public record open to public examination, inspection and copying during the posted business hours of the Registration Unit in Washington, DC. Statements are also available online at the Registration Unit's webpage: <http://www.fara.gov>. One copy of every such document, other than informational materials, is automatically provided to the Secretary of State pursuant to Section 6(b) of the Act, and copies of any and all documents are routinely made available to other agencies, departments and Congress pursuant to Section 6(c) of the Act. The Attorney General also transmits a semi-annual report to Congress on the administration of the Act which lists the names of all agents registered under the Act and the foreign principals they represent. This report is available to the public in print and online at: <http://www.fara.gov>.

**Public Reporting Burden.** Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average .33 hours per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden to Chief, Registration Unit, Counterespionage Section, National Security Division, U.S. Department of Justice, Washington, DC 20530; and to the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, DC 20503.

1. Name of Registrant Michelle E Martin	2. Registration No.  6175
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3. Name of Foreign Principal Republic of Rwanda
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Check Appropriate Box:

- 4.  The agreement between the registrant and the above-named foreign principal is a formal written contract. If this box is checked, attach a copy of the contract to this exhibit.
- 5.  There is no formal written contract between the registrant and the foreign principal. The agreement with the above-named foreign principal has resulted from an exchange of correspondence. If this box is checked, attach a copy of all pertinent correspondence, including a copy of any initial proposal which has been adopted by reference in such correspondence.
- 6.  The agreement or understanding between the registrant and the foreign principal is the result of neither a formal written contract nor an exchange of correspondence between the parties. If this box is checked, give a complete description below of the terms and conditions of the oral agreement or understanding, its duration, the fees and expenses, if any, to be received.
- 7. Describe fully the nature and method of performance of the above indicated agreement or understanding.

Research and analyze Rwanda's post-genocide negative "conflict-generated diaspora" (CGD) and the impact on the conflict cycle in the Great Lakes Region, herewith referred to as the "Diaspora Effect"

Current Methods: Empirical research, policy analysis, writing research analyses

Potential future methods: Upon completion of research (this month) I potentially will present findings, lecture, presentations at conferences, providing guidance and advice to Rwanda from a theoretical/best practice perspective, speak to legislators, diplomats, engage in debates

8. Describe fully the activities the registrant engages in or proposes to engage in on behalf of the above foreign principal.

1. Map the transnational networks of Rwanda's post-genocide negative CGD, researching how virtual networks are utilized to mobilize and engage politically within the context of the "Diaspora Effect" in both the host country and within Rwanda.
2. Map virtual transnational network members, including organizational memberships, cross-network affiliations, researching and documenting propoganda dissemination involving genocide ideology, negation, and trivialization.
3. Establish a publishing record on the "Diaspora Effect", relating to the above-referenced dynamics, both within the popular press as well as within scholarly publications.
4. Research and analyze best practice policy responses to the "Diaspora Effect" and disseminate this model through publications, conference presentations, and within diplomatic circles.
5. Implement a pro-active response to the "Diaspora Effect" involving policy analysis, research and publications in popular, policy, diplomatic and academic domains.
6. Present findings and analysis at conferences on a global basis.
7. Other related projects as requested by the Organization (these have included analyses of genocide denial, trivialization and comparative analyses of non-state actor engagement on a policy and advocacy level and pre-genocide propoganda).

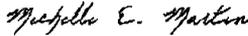
9. Will the activities on behalf of the above foreign principal include political activities as defined in Section 1(o) of the Act and in the footnote below? Yes  No

If yes, describe all such political activities indicating, among other things, the relations, interests or policies to be influenced together with the means to be employed to achieve this purpose.

I am uncertain but since these issues are political in nature, I envision the possibility of providing input to State Department personnel, providing support to Embassies (US and Rwanda) regarding the findings of my research, primarily that members of the former regime are using social media to engage politically in homeland affairs while often misrepresenting themselves as genocide survivors. I also envision the possibility of speaking with U.S. government officials on the nature of the genocide in Rwanda and the nature of the pre-genocide propoganda campaign, including similarities between current diaspora-generated propoganda, and pre-genocide propoganda.

**EXECUTION**

In accordance with 28 U.S.C. § 1746, the undersigned swears or affirms under penalty of perjury that he/she has read the information set forth in this Exhibit B to the registration statement and that he/she is familiar with the contents thereof and that such contents are in their entirety true and accurate to the best of his/her knowledge and belief.

Date of Exhibit B 6/12/2013	Name and Title Michelle E. Martin Consultant	Signature DocuSigned by:  2B52E00A8242404
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Footnote: Political activity as defined in Section 1(o) of the Act means any activity which the person engaging in believes will, or that the person intends to, in any way influence any agency or official of the Government of the United States or any section of the public within the United States with reference to formulating, adopting, or changing the domestic or foreign policies of the United States or with reference to the political or public interests, policies, or relations of a government of a foreign country or a foreign political party.

### Consultancy Agreement

This Consulting Contract (the "Agreement"), dated as of **August 9, 2012**, (the "Effective Date") is between **Michelle E. Martin**, (the "Consultant") with an address at 316 N. Prospect St., Wheaton, IL, USA and the Ministry of Finance (the "Organization") with an address of Kigali Rwanda *of Economic Planning*

WHEREAS, the Organization wishes to engage the Consultant to provide the services described herein and the Consultant agrees to provide the services for the compensation and otherwise in accordance with the terms and conditions contained in this Agreement,

NOW THEREFORE, in consideration of the foregoing, and for other good and valuable consideration, the receipt and sufficiency of which are hereby acknowledged, accepted and agreed to, the Organization and the Consultant, intending to be legally bound, agree to the terms set forth below.

#### ARTICLE 1: Term of Contract

1. Commencing as of the Effective Date, and continuing for a period of 12 months (the "Term"), to be renewed upon mutual agreement, unless earlier terminated pursuant to Article 5 hereof, the Consultant agrees that she will serve as a consultant to the Organization during the term of this Agreement.

2. The Organization hereby agrees to retain the Consultant as an adviser and consultant on matters consistent with the Consultant's expertise and ability. The Organization also agrees to provide the Consultant with access to its facilities, to information, to data, to documents, to equipment and any other resources necessary to fulfill her duties under this Agreement.

#### ARTICLE 2: Duties, Scope of Work, and Relationship of the Parties

1. The Consultant agrees to make available to the Organization her services, which include policy analysis, research, writing, editing, presenting and other professional services pertaining to the "Diaspora Effect" and its impact on the conflict cycle (analysis of activities, propaganda dissemination, genocide ideology, virtual transnational networks, etc.). The Consultant shall also provide other advisory and consulting services as the Organization may specifically request.

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2. The attached work plan outlines the tasks to be completed under the project and is part of this Agreement.
3. The Organization acknowledges that the Consultant has many other business interests and agrees that the Consultant's efforts on behalf of her other interests are the sole and separate property of the Consultant.
4. The Consultant agrees that all services will be rendered by her as an independent contractor and that this Agreement does not create an employer-employee relationship between the Consultant and the Organization. The Consultant agrees to pay all taxes including, self-employment taxes due in respect of the consulting fee.

### **ARTICLE 3: Consulting Fee**

1. In consideration of the work to be performed, subject to the provisions hereof, the Organization shall pay the Consultant a fee of **Five Thousand (\$5000.00) US Dollars** to be paid on a monthly basis for 12 months.
2. The Organization shall reimburse the Consultant for all reasonable and necessary expenses associated with the project, including all hotel accommodation and transportation expenses incurred in carrying out the duties under this Agreement. The Consultant shall be entitled to prompt reimbursement for all expenses incurred in the performance of her duties, upon submission of related receipts and documentation with each request for reimbursement. The Consultant acknowledges that all reimbursable expenses shall have to be pre-approved by the Organization.

### **3. ARTICLE 4: Confidential Information**

1. Any information that the Consultant reasonably considers confidential information, or that the Organization treats as confidential information, will be presumed to be confidential information, whether the Consultant or others originated it and regardless of how it was obtained.
2. Except as required in performing duties to the Organization, the Consultant will not, either during or after the term of this Agreement, disclose confidential information to any person not authorized by the Organization to receive it.

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**ARTICLE 5: Renewal/Early Termination of Agreement**

1. This Agreement shall continue in effect until terminated by either party via notice to the other. This Agreement may be renewed or extended for any period as may be agreed to by the parties.
2. This Agreement may be terminated without cause by either party by giving thirty (30) days prior written notice by either party to the other.
3. Termination or expiration of this Agreement shall not extinguish any rights of compensation that shall accrue prior to the termination.
4. If this Agreement is terminated, the Consultant will promptly relinquish to the Organization all records and any compositions, articles, devices, apparatus and other items that disclose, describe, or embody confidential information, including all copies, reproductions, and specimens of the confidential information in her possession, regardless of who prepared them.
5. Upon termination, neither party shall have any further obligations under this Agreement.

**IN WITNESS WHEREOF**, the parties execute this Agreement. Each person who signs this Agreement below represents that such person is fully authorized to sign this Agreement on behalf of the applicable party.

**EXECUTED**, under seal, effective as of the Effective Date.

*Michelle E. Martin*

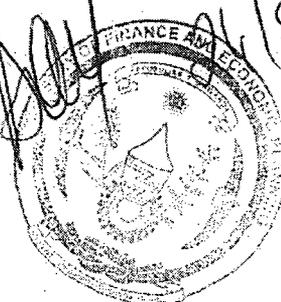
By: **Michelle E. Martin**, Consultant

September 17, 2012 Date

By: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ Date

*[Handwritten Signature]*  
*[Handwritten Date: Sep 17 2012]*



**Kampeta SAYINZOGA**  
Permanent Secretary and  
Secretary to the Treasury

**Work Plan for "Diaspora Effect" Consultancy Agreement**

1. Research and analyze Rwanda's post-genocide negative "conflict-generated diaspora" (CGD) and the impact on the conflict cycle in the Great Lakes Region, herewith referred to the "Diaspora Effect".
2. Map the transnational networks of Rwanda's post-genocide negative CGD, researching how virtual networks are utilized to mobilize and engage politically within the context of the "Diaspora Effect" in both the host country and within Rwanda.
3. Map virtual transnational network members, including organizational memberships, cross-network affiliations, researching and documenting propaganda dissemination involving genocide ideology, negation, and trivialization.
4. Establish a publishing record on the "Diaspora Effect", relating to the above-referenced dynamics, both within the popular press as well as within scholarly publications.
5. Research and analyze best practice policy responses to the "Diaspora Effect" and disseminate this model through publications, conference presentations, and within diplomatic circles.
6. Implement a pro-active response to the "Diaspora Effect" involving policy analysis, research and publications in popular, policy, diplomatic, and academic domains.
7. Present findings and analyses at conferences on a global basis.
8. Other related projects as requested by the Organization.

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